

# **SELECTED ARTICLES**

## **EC TREATY**

### **TITLE V**

#### ***TRANSPORT***

##### Article 70

The objectives of this Treaty shall, in matters governed by this Title, be pursued by Member States within the framework of a Common Transport Policy.

##### Article 71

1) For the purpose of implementing Article 70, and taking into account the distinctive features of transport, the Council shall, acting in accordance with the procedure referred to in Article 251 and after consulting the Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions, lay down:

- a) common rules applicable to international transport to or from the territory of one or more Member States;
- b) the conditions under which non-resident carriers may operate transport services within a Member State;
- c) measures to improve transport safety;
- d) any other appropriate provisions.

2) By way of derogation from the procedure provided for in paragraph 1, where the application of provisions concerning the principles of the regulatory system for transport would be liable to have a serious effect on the standard of living and on employment in certain areas and on the operation of transport facilities, they shall be laid down by the Council acting unanimously on a proposal from the Commission, after consulting the European Parliament and the Economic and Social Committee. In so doing, the Council shall take into account the need for adaptation to the economic development which will result from establishing the common market.

##### Article 72

Until the provisions referred to in Article 71-1 have been laid down, no Member State may, without unanimous approval of the Council, make the various provisions governing the subject on 1 January 1958 or, for acceding States, the date of their accession less favourable in their direct or indirect effect on carriers of other Member States as compared with carriers who are nationals of that State

##### Article 73

Aids shall be compatible with this Treaty if they meet the needs of coordination of transport or if they represent reimbursement for the discharge of certain obligations inherent in the concept of a public service.

##### Article 74

Any measures taken within the framework of this Treaty in respect of transport rates and conditions shall take account of the economic circumstances of carriers.

##### Article 75

1) In the case of transport within the Community, discrimination which takes the form of carriers charging different rates and imposing different conditions for the carriage of the same goods over the same transport links on grounds of the country of origin or of destination of the goods in question shall be abolished.

2) Paragraph 1 shall not prevent the Council from adopting other measures in pursuance of Article 71-1.

3) The Council shall, acting by qualified majority on a proposal from the Commission and after consulting the Economic and Social Committee, lay down rules for implementing the provisions of paragraph 1.

The Council may in particular lay down provisions needed to enable the institutions of the Community to secure compliance with the rule laid down in paragraph 1 and to ensure that users benefit from it to the full.

4) The Commission shall, acting on its own initiative or on application by a Member State, investigate any cases of discrimination falling within paragraph 1 and, after consulting the Member State concerned, shall take the necessary decisions within the framework of the rules laid down in accordance with the provisions of paragraph 3.

##### Article 76

1) The imposition by a Member State, in respect of transport operations carried out within the Community, of rates and conditions involving any element of support or protection in the interest of one or more particular undertakings or industries shall be prohibited, unless authorised by the Commission.

2) The Commission shall, acting on its own initiative or on application by a Member State, examine the rates and conditions referred to in paragraph 1, taking account in particular of the requirements of an appropriate regional economic policy, the needs of underdeveloped areas and the problems of areas seriously affected by political circumstances on the one hand, and of the effects of such rates and conditions on competition between the different modes of transport on the other.

After consulting each Member State concerned, the Commission shall take the necessary decisions.

3) The prohibition provided for in paragraph 1 shall not apply to tariffs fixed to meet competition.

Article 77

Charges or dues in respect of the crossing of frontiers which are charged by a carrier in addition to the transport rates shall not exceed a reasonable level after taking the costs actually incurred thereby into account.

Member States shall endeavour to reduce these costs progressively.

The Commission may make recommendations to Member States for the application of this Article.

Article 78

The provisions of the Title shall not form an obstacle to the application of measures taken in the Federal Republic of Germany to the extent that such measures are required in order to compensate for the economic disadvantages caused by the division of Germany to the economy of certain areas of the Federal Republic affected by that division.

Article 79

An Advisory Committee consisting of experts designated by the governments of Member States shall be attached to the Commission. The Commission, whenever it considers it desirable, shall consult the Committee on transport matters without prejudice to the powers of the Economic and Social Committee.

Article 80

1) The provisions of this Title shall apply to transport by rail, road and inland waterway.

2) The Council may, acting by a qualified majority, decided whether, to what extent and by what procedure appropriate provisions may be laid down for sea and air transport.

The procedural provisions of Article 71 shall apply.

## **TITLE VI - CHAPTER 1**

### ***RULES ON COMPETITION***

#### **Rules applying to undertakings**

Article 81

1) The following shall be prohibited as incompatible with the common market: all agreements between undertakings, decisions by associations of undertakings and concerted practices which may affect trade between Member States and which have as their object or effect the prevention, restriction or distortion of competition within the common market, and in particular those which:

- a) directly or indirectly fix purchase or selling prices or any other trading conditions;
- b) limit or control production, markets, technical development, or investment;
- c) share markets or sources of supply;
- d) apply dissimilar conditions to equivalent transactions with other trading parties, thereby placing them at a competitive disadvantage;
- e) make the conclusion of contracts subject to acceptance by the other parties of supplementary obligations which, by their nature or according to commercial usage, have no connection with the subject of such contracts.

2) Any agreements or decisions prohibited pursuant to this Article shall be automatically void.

3) The provisions of paragraph 1 may, however, be declared inapplicable in the case of:

- any agreement or category of agreements between undertakings;
- any decision or category of decisions by associations of undertakings;
- any concerted practice or category of concerted practices, which contributes to improving the production or distribution of goods or to promoting technical or economic progress, while allowing consumers a fair share of the resulting benefit, and which does not:
  - (a) impose on the undertakings concerned restrictions which are not indispensable to the attainment of these objectives;
  - (b) afford such undertakings the possibility of eliminating competition in respect of a substantial part of the products in question.

Article 82

Any abuse by one or more undertakings of a dominant position within the common market or in a substantial part of it shall be prohibited as incompatible with the common market insofar as it may affect trade between Member States.

Such abuse may, in particular, consist in:

- (a) directly or indirectly imposing unfair purchase or selling prices or other unfair trading conditions;
- (b) limiting production, markets or technical development to the prejudice of consumers;
- (c) applying dissimilar conditions to equivalent transactions with other trading parties, thereby placing them at a competitive disadvantage;

(d) making the conclusion of contracts subject to acceptance by the other parties of supplementary obligations which, by their nature or according to commercial usage, have no connection with the subject of such contracts.

#### Article 86

1) In the case of public undertakings and undertakings to which Member States grant special or exclusive rights, Member States shall neither enact nor maintain in force any measure contrary to the rules contained in this Treaty, in particular to those rules provided for in Article 12 and Articles 81 to 89.

2) Undertakings entrusted with the operation of services of general economic interest or having the character of a revenue-producing monopoly shall be subject to the rules contained in this Treaty, in particular to the rules on competition, insofar as the application of such rules does not obstruct the performance, in law or in fact, of the particular tasks assigned to them. The development of trade must not be affected to such an extent as would be contrary to the interests of the Community.

3) The Commission shall ensure the application of the provisions of this Article and shall, where necessary, address appropriate directives or decisions to Member States.

#### **Aids granted by States**

##### Article 87

1) Save as otherwise provided in this Treaty, any aid granted by a Member State or through State resources in any form whatsoever which distorts or threatens to distort competition by favouring certain undertakings or the production of certain goods shall, insofar as it affects trade between Member States, be incompatible with the common market.

2) The following shall be compatible with the common market:

- a) aid having a social character, granted to individual consumers, provided that such aid is granted without discrimination related to the origin of the products concerned;
- b) aid to make good the damage caused by natural disasters or exceptional occurrences;
- c) aid granted to the economy of certain areas of the Federal Republic of Germany affected by the division of Germany, insofar as such aid is required in order to compensate for the economic disadvantages caused by that division.

3) The following may be considered to be compatible with the common market:

- a) aid to promote the economic development of areas where the standard of living is abnormally low or where there is serious underemployment;
- b) aid to promote the execution of an important project of common European interest or to remedy a serious disturbance in the economy of a Member State;
- c) aid to facilitate the development of certain economic activities or of certain economic areas, where such aid does not adversely affect trading conditions to an extent contrary to the common interest;
- d) aid to promote culture and heritage conservation where such aid does not affect trading conditions and competition in the Community to an extent that is contrary to the common interest;
- e) such other categories of aid as may be specified by decision of the Council acting by a qualified majority on a proposal from the Commission.

##### Article 88

1) The Commission shall, in cooperation with Member States, keep under constant review all systems of aid existing in those States. It shall propose to the latter any appropriate measures required by the progressive development or by the functioning of the common market.

2) If, after giving notice to the parties concerned to submit their comments, the Commission finds that aid granted by a State or through State resources is not compatible with the common market having regard to Article 87, or that such aid is being misused, it shall decide that the State concerned shall abolish or alter such aid within a period of time to be determined by the Commission.

If the State concerned does not comply with this decision within the prescribed time, the Commission or any other interested State may, in derogation from the provisions of Articles 226 and 227, refer the matter to the Court of Justice direct.

On application by a Member State, the Council may, acting unanimously, decide that aid which that State is granting or intends to grant shall be considered to be compatible with the common market, in derogation from the provisions of Article 87 or from the regulations provided for in Article 89, if such a decision is justified by exceptional circumstances. If, as regards the aid in question, the Commission has already initiated the procedure provided for in the first subparagraph of this paragraph, the fact that the State concerned has made its application to the Council shall have the effect of suspending that procedure until the Council has made its attitude known.

If, however, the Council has not made its attitude known within three months of the said application being made, the Commission shall give its decision on the case.

3) The Commission shall be informed, in sufficient time to enable it to submit its comments, of any plans to grant or alter aid. If it considers that any such plan is not compatible with the common market having regard to Article 87, it shall without delay initiate the procedure provided for in paragraph 2. The Member State concerned shall not put its proposed measures into effect until this procedure has resulted in a final decision.



# **DOCUMENT LISTINGS**

## **CHAPTER ONE**

### **INTRODUCTION**

CoJ ruling in Commission v France (C-167/73)	Apr 74	OJ/74/C70
CoJ ruling on the Common Transport Policy (C-13/83)	May 85	OJ/85/C144
White paper on the future development of the Common Transport Policy	Dec 92	COM/92/494
Communication on the Common Transport Policy and an Action Programme	Jul 95	COM/95/302
Communication on sustainable mobility and perspectives for the future	Dec 98	COM/98/716

## **CHAPTER TWO**

### **SINGLE MARKET - GENERAL**

#### **INTRODUCTION**

Communication on the impact and effectiveness of the single market	Oct 96	COM/96/520
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#### **THE GENERAL APPROACH TO SINGLE MARKET POLICY**

Communication on single market action plan (*Special code used for Amsterdam Council)	Jun 97	CSE/97/1*
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#### **THE CATALOGUE OF RULES TO CONTROL STATE AID**

Regulation (EC) 994/98 on application of Treaty rules on state aid	May 98	OJ/98/L142
Regulation (EC) 659/99 on application of Article 88 (Article 93 at the time)	Mar 99	OJ/99/L83
Commission guidelines on state aid for rescuing firms in difficulty	Oct 99	OJ/98/C288
Regulation (EEC) 1191/69 on public service obligations in inland transport	Jun 69	OJ/69/L156
Regulation (EC) 1893/91 amending 1191/69 (to cover public service contracts)	Jun 91	OJ/91/L169
Communication on developing the Citizens' Network	Jul 98	COM/98/431
Regulation (EC) 1107/70 on state aids in inland transport	Jun 70	OJ/70/L130
Regulation (EC) 3578/92 amending 1107/70 (concerning combined transport)	Dec 92	OJ/92/L364
Regulation (EC) 543/97 amending 1107/70	Mar 97	OJ/97/L84
Regulation (EC) 2255/96 amending 1107/70 (concerning inland waterways)	Nov 96	OJ/96/L304

#### **INSTRUMENTS FOR APPLICATION OF ANTITRUST POLICY**

Regulation 17 implementing Treaty articles on competition	Feb 62	OJ/62/13
Regulation 141 excluding transport from scope of Regulation 17	Nov 62	OJ/62/124
Regulation 19/65/EEC on categories of agreements and concerted practices	Mar 65	OJ/65/36
Regulation (EEC) 4064/89 on the control of concentrations between undertakings	Dec 89	OJ/89/L395
White paper on modernising EC competition rules	Apr 99	COM/99/101
Regulation (EEC) 1017/68 applying competition rules in inland transport	Jul 68	OJ/68/L175
Regulation (EC) 1310/97 amending the merger Regulation (EEC) 4064/89	Jun 97	OJ/97/L180
Regulations (EC) 1215/99, 1216/99 concerning vertical restraints	Jun 99	OJ/99/L148

#### **THE TRICKY PROCESS OF HARMONISING TAXATION**

Directive 92/82/EEC on the approximation of excise duties on oil products	Oct 92	OJ/92/L316
Directive 92/81/EEC on harmonisation of duty structures for oil products	Oct 92	OJ/92/L316
Report on excise tax derogations	Nov 96	COM/96/549
Decision on excise tax derogations (97/425/EC)	Jun 97	OJ/97/L182
Communication on Italian scheme to rebate diesel tax to some hauliers	Oct 99	COM/99/459
Draft directive on widening the scope of the excise tax framework	Mar 97	COM/97/30
Directive 91/680/EEC supplementing common system of VAT	Dec 91	OJ/91/L376
Directive 92/12/EEC on arrangements for products subject to excise duty	Feb 92	OJ/92/L76
Report on employment effects of abolishing intra-EU duty free sales	Feb 99	COM/99/65
Directive 77/388/EEC on VAT	May 77	OJ/77/L145
Draft Directive on VAT arrangements for passenger transport	Sep 92	COM/92/416

#### **BORDER CHECKS, CUSTOMS AND ADMINISTRATIVE FORMALITIES**

Regulation (EEC) 2913/92 establishing the Community Customs Code	Oct 92	OJ/92/L302
Commission Regulation (EEC) 2454/93 implementing Customs Code	Jul 93	OJ/93/L253
Commission Regulation (EC) 1677/98 amending 2454/93 (short sea shipping)	Jan 98	OJ/98/L212
Commission Regulation (EC) 502/99 amending 2454/93 (computerisation)	Feb 99	OJ/99/L65
Report on functioning of Customs Code (inc. amending proposal)	Jun 98	COM/98/226
Common Transit Convention	Jun 87	OJ/87/L226
TIR Convention on international transport of goods	Jul 78	OJ/78/L252
Communication on fraud in the transit procedure	Mar 95	COM/95/108
Communication on Commission action to counter transit fraud	Apr 96	SEC/96/290
Communication on restoring order in the transit procedure	Apr 97	COM/97/188
Council and EP Decision 210/97/EC establishing Customs 2000 programme	Dec 96	OJ/97/L33
Draft Decision updating Customs 2000 action programme	Nov 98	COM/98/644
Common Position on Customs 2000 action programme	Sep 99	OJ/99/C317
Decisions on the Schengen acquis	May 99	OJ/99/L176

#### **OBSTACLES TO THE FREE MOVEMENT OF GOODS, AND A SOLUTION**

CoJ ruling in case against France on hindrances to trade (Case C-265/95)	Dec 97	OJ/97/C238
Proposal for a new single market intervention mechanism	Nov 97	COM/97/619
Regulation (EC) 2679/98 on safeguarding the free movement of goods	Dec 98	OJ/98/L337

Resolution on the free movement of goods	Dec 98	OJ/98/L337
<b><u>RULES FOR FAIR PROCUREMENT PRACTICES IN THE TRANSPORT SECTOR</u></b>		
Directive 92/50/EEC on the award of public service contracts	Jun 92	OJ/92/L209
Directive 93/37/EEC on the award of public works contracts	Jun 93	OJ/93/L199
Directive 93/38/EEC on procurement in the excluded sectors (Utilities Directive)	Jun 93	OJ/93/L199
Green paper on public procurement	Nov 96	COM/96/583
Communication on public procurement	Mar 98	COM/98/143
Draft Commission interpretative communication on concessions	Apr 99	OJ/99/C94
Decision approving the GPA (94/800/EC)	Dec 94	OJ/94/L336
Report on procurement negotiations with third countries	Apr 98	COM/98/203
Council and EP Directive 98/4/EC amending 93/38/EC	Feb 98	OJ/98/L101

**CHAPTER THREE**

**SINGLE MARKET - AVIATION**

**INTRODUCTION**

Directive 83/416/EEC on inter-regional air services (repealed)	Jul 83	OJ/83/L237
Second Memorandum on air transport (plus proposals and aid guidelines)	Mar 84	COM/84/72
CoJ ruling in Nouvelles Frontieres (C-206/84 etc.)	Dec 86	OJ/87/C8
Communication on the way forward for civil aviation	Jun 94	COM/94/218

**THE THREE AIR LIBERALISATION PACKAGES**

Directive 87/601/EEC on fares for scheduled air services (repealed)	Dec 87	OJ/87/L374
Decision on sharing of passenger capacity (87/602/EEC) (repealed)	Dec 87	OJ/87/L374
Regulation (EEC) 2343/90 on access to intra-EU air routes	Jul 90	OJ/90/L217
Regulation (EEC) 2342/90 on fares for scheduled air services	Jul 90	OJ/90/L217
Regulation (EEC) 294/91 on air cargo services	Feb 91	OJ/91/L36
Regulation (EEC) 2408/92 on access to intra-EU air routes	Jul 92	OJ/92/L240
Commission Decisions concerning Paris (Orly) airport	Apr 94	OJ/94/L127
Regulation (EEC) 2409/92 on fares and rates for air services	Jul 92	OJ/92/L240
Regulation (EEC) 2407/92 on licensing of air carriers	Jul 92	OJ/92/L240
Communication on the impact of the third liberalisation package	Oct 96	COM/96/514
EP Resolution on the impact of the third package	Feb 98	OJ/98/C80
Communication on the European airline industry	Jun 99	COM/99/182

**THE GROUNDHANDLING DIRECTIVE FOR AIRPORT LIBERALISATION**

Directive 96/67/EC on the Community groundhandling market	Oct 96	OJ/96/L272
Commission notice concerning Directive 96/67/EC (defining airports)	Apr 97	OJ/97/C117
Commission Decisions regarding Frankfurt and Dusseldorf airports	Jan 98	OJ/98/L173
Commission Decisions regarding Cologne/Bonn, Stuttgart and Hamburg airports	Oct 98	OJ/98/L300
Commission Decisions regarding Berlin-Tegel and Paris-Charles de Gaulle airports	Apr 99	OJ/99/L121

**ACTIONS TO COMPLEMENT THE INTERNAL AVIATION MARKET**

Regulation (EC) 95/93 on slot allocation at EC airports	Jan 93	OJ/93/L14
Draft Regulation on airport charging principles and consultation (withdrawn)	May 90	COM/90/100
Draft Directive on airport charges	Apr 97	COM/97/154
EP Opinion on airport charges draft Directive	Mar 98	OJ/98/C138
Regulation (EEC) 2299/89 on a code of conduct for CRSs	Jul 89	OJ/89/L220
Regulation (EC) 3089/93 amending 2299/89	Oct 93	OJ/93/L278
Regulation (EC) 323/99 amending 2299/89 (to include rail)	Feb 99	OJ/99/L40
Regulation (EEC) 295/91 on denied boarding compensation	Feb 91	OJ/91/L36
Draft Directive updating rules on denied boarding	Jan 98	COM/98/41
EP Opinion on denied boarding proposal	Jul 98	OJ/98/C292
Regulation (EC) 2027/97 on airline liability in the event of accidents	Oct 97	OJ/97/L285
Request for a Council mandate to negotiate modernisation of the Warsaw Convention	Mar 98	SEC/98/380
Proposal for EC to become signatory to Montreal Convention	Sep 99	COM/99/435

**THE DRAWN OUT END TO STATE AID FOR FLAG CARRIERS**

Evaluation report on aid schemes in favour of EC air carriers	Mar 92	SEC/92/431
Commission Decision on state aid for Sabena	Jul 91	OJ/91/L300
Commission Decision on state aid for Aer Lingus	Dec 93	OJ/94/L54
Commission Decision on state aid for TAP	Jul 94	OJ/94/L279
Commission Decision on state aid for Olympic Airways	Oct 94	OJ/94/L273
Commission Decision on state aid for Air France	Jul 94	OJ/94/L254
Commission Decision on Air France bond purchase by CDC-Participations	Jul 94	OJ/94/L258
Guidelines on state aid to air transport undertakings	Nov 94	OJ/94/C350
Commission Decision on state aid for Air France	Jul 94	OJ/94/L254
Commission Decision concerning capital injection for Iberia	Jan 96	OJ/96/L104
Commission Decision on state aid for Alitalia	Jul 97	OJ/97/L322
CoFI case brought by Alitalia against the Commission (T-296/97)	Nov 97	OJ/98/C41
Commission communication concerning aid to Olympic Airways	Jun 96	OJ/96/C176
Commission communication concerning aid to Air France	Jul 96	OJ/96/C374
Commission communication concerning aid to Air France	Apr 97	OJ/97/C374
CoFI ruling in cases concerning Air France Decision (T-371/94, T-394/94)	Jun 98	OJ/98/C258
Commission Decision on capital increase for Air France (post CoFI judgement)	Jul 98	OJ/99/L63

CONTROLLING MONOPOLY ACTION AND ABUSES OF DOMINANT POSITIONS

Regulation (EEC) 3975/87 on applying competition rules in air transport	Dec 87	OJ/87/L374
Regulation (EEC) 3976/87 on agreements and concerted practices	Dec 87	OJ/87/L374
Commission Regulation (EEC) 83/91 on block exemption for CRSs	Dec 91	OJ/91/L10
Commission Regulation (EEC) 3652/93 renewing exemption for CRSs	Dec 93	OJ/93/L333
Commission Regulation (EEC) 1617/93 on exemption for joint practices	Jun 93	OJ/93/L155
Commission Regulation (EC) 1523/96 withdrawing cargo tariffs exemption	Jul 96	OJ/96/L190
Commission Regulation (EC) 1083/99 amending joint practices exemption	May 99	OJ/99/L131
Commission Decision concerning Lufthansa-SAS alliance	Jan 96	OJ/96/L54
Publication of Commission notice regarding investigations into alliance groupings	Oct 96	OJ/96/C289
Publication of Commission notice regarding KLM-Northwest alliance	Apr 97	OJ/97/C117
Publication of Commission notice regarding enhanced KLM-Northwest alliance	Oct 98	OJ/98/C177
Publication of Commission notice regarding investigation into Air France alliances	Oct 98	OJ/98/C325
Draft Regulation extending competition rules to extra-EU routes	May 97	COM/97/218
Commission notice of preliminary rulings of BA and Lufthansa alliances	Jun 98	OJ/98/C239
Commission Decision on procedure regarding Frankfurt/Main airport	Jan 98	OJ/98/L72
Commission Decision on procedure regarding Alpha Flight, Aeroports de Paris	Jun 98	OJ/98/L230
Commission Decision concerning landing discounts at Zaventem airport	Jun 95	OJ/95/L216
Commission Decisions regarding landing charges in Finland and Portugal	Feb 99	OJ/99/L69
Commission Decision concerning, under Regulation 2408/92, Malpensa airport	Sep 98	OJ/98/L337

THE EXTERNAL DIMENSION OF THE INTERNAL AVIATION MARKET

CoJ ruling in AETR case (C-22/70)	Mar 71	OJ/71/C51
Decision on a consultation procedure on external relations (80/50/EEC)	Dec 79	OJ/80/L18
Draft Decision on authorisation procedure for accords with third countries	Jan 90	COM/90/17
CoJ - US agreements (C-466, C-467, C-468, C-469, C-471, C-472, C 475, C-476/98)	Dec 98	OJ/98/C71
Report on air access talks with CEEC	May 97	SEC/97/1081
Draft mandate for air access talks with Cyprus	Jun 99	SEC/99/913
Draft agreement with Switzerland on air transport	Jun 99	COM/99/229

**CHAPTER FOUR****SINGLE MARKET - MARITIME**INTRODUCTION

Decision on a consultation procedure for third country relations (77/587/EEC)	Sep 77	OJ/77/L239
Decision on activities of third countries in the cargo sector (78/774/EEC)	Sep 78	OJ/78/L258
Regulation (EEC) 954/79 on Code of Conduct for liner conferences	May 79	OJ/79/L121
Communication "Towards a new maritime strategy"	Mar 96	COM/96/81
Resolution on competitiveness of Community shipping	Mar 96	OJ/96/C109
Communication on the competitiveness of Europe's maritime industries	Mar 96	COM/96/84
Communication on short sea shipping	Jul 95	COM/95/317
Communication on the development of short sea shipping	Jun 99	COM/99/317

LIBERALISATION OF INTERNATIONAL SERVICES AND CABOTAGE

Regulation (EEC) 4055/86 on freedom to provide maritime services	Dec 86	OJ/86/L378
Regulation (EEC) 3577/92 on the freedom to provide maritime cabotage services	Dec 92	OJ/92/L364
Report on implementation of cabotage Regulation	Jun 97	COM/97/296

A REGULATORY FRAMEWORK FOR THE COMMUNITY'S PORTS?

Green paper on ports and maritime infrastructure	Dec 97	COM/97/678
EP Resolution on ports green paper	Jan 99	OJ/99/C104

ACTIONS TO COMPLEMENT THE INTERNAL MARITIME MARKET

Draft Regulations on an EC shipping register and shipowner definition (withdrawn)	Aug 89	COM/89/266
Draft Regulation amending manning rules in cabotage Regulation (EEC) 3577/92	Apr 98	COM/98/251
Draft Directive on manning in international services within the EC	Apr 98	COM/98/251
EP Opinions on the two manning proposals	Mar 99	OJ/99/C175

STATE AID STILL COMMON IN MARITIME INDUSTRIES

Financial and fiscal measures concerning shipping operations for Community ships	Aug 89	SEC/89/921
Community guidelines on state aid to maritime transport	Jun 97	OJ/97/C205
Commission Decision on aid granted to CGM	Jul 96	OJ/97/L5
Commission Decision on Lloyd Triestino Societa di Navigazione/Italia di Navigazione	Jul 97	OJ/98/L88
Commission Decision on aid for Sardinian shipping	Oct 97	OJ/98/L20
Commission Decision concerning aid to Ferries Golfo de Vizcaya	Jun 95	OJ/95/C321
CoFI judgement in case brought by Bretagne Angleterre Irlande (T-14/96)	Jan 99	OJ/99/C86
Commission notice concerning aid to Ferries Golfo de Vizcaya	Aug 99	OJ/99/C233
Communication concerning aid to the Irish shipping sector (refund of social security)	Apr 98	OJ/98/C103
Decision approving aid to the Irish shipping sector (refund of social security)	Jun 99	OJ/99/C203
Publication of Commission notice concerning Trasmediterranea	Feb 98	OJ/98/C142
Publication of Commission notice concerning Grupo Tirrenia di Navigazione	Oct 99	OJ/99/C306
Communication concerning aid to Bretagne Angleterre Irlande	Aug 98	OJ/98/C244
Communication concerning aid to Corsica Marittima	Mar 99	OJ/99/C62
Communication concerning aid for promoting transport of Irish livestock	May 98	OJ/98/C142

Sixth survey on state aid in the manufacturing and certain other sectors	Jul 98	COM/98/417
Seventh survey on state aid in the manufacturing and certain other sectors	Mar 99	COM/99/148
Seventh Directive 90/684/EEC on aid to the shipbuilding sector	Dec 90	OJ/90/L380
Regulation (EC) 1013/97 allowing exceptional aid payments for certain yards	Jun 97	OJ/97/L148
Third monitoring report on restructuring programmes at German and Spanish yards	Mar 99	SEC/99/272
Regulation (EC) 1540/98 on aid to the shipbuilding sector	Jun 98	OJ/98/L202
Commission Decision on the misuse of aid for former Bremer Vulkan companies	Jul 98	OJ/99/L108

**RESTRICTIVE PRACTICES AND ABUSES OF DOMINANT POSITIONS**

Regulation (EEC) 4056/86 on applying Articles 85 and 86 to maritime transport	Dec 86	OJ/86/L378
Commission Decision imposing antitrust fines on shipowners' committees	Apr 92	OJ/92/L134
Commission Decision imposing antitrust fines on members of Cewal conference	Dec 92	OJ/93/L34
CoFI ruling in Cewal case (T- 24/93)	Oct 96	OJ/96/C336
Commission report on application of competition rules to liner shipping	Jun 94	SEC/94/933
Commission Decision banning Trans-Atlantic Agreement (TAA)	Oct 94	OJ/94/L376
Commission Decision imposing fines on Far Eastern Freight Conference members	Dec 94	OJ/94/L378
Commission Decision imposing fines on TACA members	Sep 98	OJ/99/L95
CoFI cases brought against TACA Decision (T-212/98, T-213/98, T-214/98)	Dec 98	OJ/99/C71
CoFI case brought by Atlantic and others against TACA Decision (T-191/98)	Dec 98	OJ/99/C86
Commission Decision banning Europe Asia Trades Agreement	May 99	OJ/99/L193
Regulation (EC) 92/479 on competition exemptions for liner shipping	Feb 92	OJ/92/L55
Commission Regulation (EEC) 95/870 applying a block exemption for liner consortia	Apr 95	OJ/95/L89
Commission notice - arrangements between P&O Nedlloyd, Sea-Land, and others	Jun 97	OJ/97/C185
Commission notice concerning Southern Africa Europe Container Service	Dec 97	OJ/97/C383
Commission Decision imposing antitrust fines on Channel ferry operators	Oct 96	OJ/97/L26
Commission Decisions exempting agreements - International Group of P&I Clubs	Apr 99	OJ/99/L125
Commission Decision authorising P&O and Stena Line venture	Jan 99	OJ/99/L163
Commission Decision concerning Sea Containers request for Holyhead access	Dec 93	OJ/94/L15
Commission Decision concerning access to the Danish port of Rodby	Dec 93	OJ/94/L55
CoJ ruling on Italian ports legislation (C-170/90)	Dec 91	OJ/93/C33
Commission Decision, based on Article 90, concerning tariffs at the Port of Genoa	Oct 97	OJ/97/L301
Commission Decision to impose antitrust fines on Deutsche Bahn	Mar 94	OJ/94/L104
CoFI ruling upholding Decision to fine Deutsche Bahn (T-229/94)	Oct 97	OJ/97/C387
CoJ ruling concerning nationality restrictions in Italian docks (C-179/90)	Dec 91	OJ/92/C10
Commission Decision concerning Italian port labour law	Oct 97	OJ/97/L301
CoJ ruling in La Spezia Container Terminal case (C-163/96)	Feb 98	OJ/98/C113
CoJ ruling in case over pollution surveillance services at Genoa (C-343/96)	Mar 98	OJ/97/C142
CoJ ruling in Corsica Ferries case over charges at Genoa and La Spezia (C-266/96)	Jun 98	OJ/98/C278

**IN SEARCH OF AN EXTERNAL MARITIME RELATIONS POLICY**

Communication on external relations in maritime transport	Mar 97	COM/96/707
CoJ ruling - Belgium, Luxembourg (C-176/97, C-177/97) over cargo sharing	Jun 98	OJ/98/C258
CoJ rulings - Belgium, Luxembourg (C-170/98, C-171/98, C-201/98, C-202/98)	Sep 99	OJ/99/C366
Regulation (EEC) 4058/86 on action to safeguard free access to cargoes	Dec 86	OJ/86/L378
Regulation (EEC) 4057/86 on unfair pricing practices in maritime transport	Dec 86	OJ/86/L378
Draft Decision on a new consultation procedure for third country relations	Mar 97	COM/96/707

**CHAPTER FIVE**

**SINGLE MARKET - ROADS**

**INTRODUCTION**

Regulation (EEC) 4060/89 on frontier controls for roads and inland waterways	Dec 89	OJ/89/L390
Council Resolution on road freight transport in the EU	Oct 94	OJ/94/C309

**LIBERALISATION OF INTERNATIONAL AND DOMESTIC FREIGHT MARKETS**

First Council Directive on international transport of goods by road	Jul 62	OJ/62/L70
Regulation (EEC) 2829/72 on the EC quota for carriage of goods by road (repealed)	Dec 72	OJ/72/L298
Regulation (EEC) 3164/76 consolidating quota system (repealed)	Dec 76	OJ/76/L357
Directive 80/49/EEC amending First Directive (liberalising own account)	Dec 79	OJ/79/L18
Regulation (EEC) 1841/88 amending 3164/76 (repealed)	Jun 88	OJ/88/L163
Regulation (EEC) 881/92 on common rules on access to the haulage market	Mar 92	OJ/92/L95
Regulation (EEC) 4059/89 on road haulage cabotage (repealed)	Dec 89	OJ/89/390
Regulation (EC) 3118/93 on road haulage cabotage	Oct 93	OJ/93/L279
Regulation (EEC) 3916/90 on crisis measures in the haulage market	Dec 90	OJ/90/L375
Commission report on the implementation of Regulation (EEC) 3118/93	Jan 98	COM/98/47
Regulation (EC) 1172/98 on stats returns for the carriage of goods by road	May 98	OJ/98/L163
Draft Directive on harmonised rules for HGV driving bans	Mar 98	COM/98/115
Directive 96/20/EC on noise standards for lorries	Mar 96	OJ/96/L92
Draft Directive amending Directive 92/106/EEC on combined transport	Jul 98	COM/98/414

**LIBERALISATION OF THE PASSENGER TRANSPORT MARKETS**

Regulation (EEC) 684/92 on international carriage of passengers by road	Mar 92	OJ/92/L74
Regulation (EC) 11/98 amending 684/92	Dec 97	OJ/98/L4
Commission Decision on dispute over international bus route	Jan 99	OJ/99/L33
Regulation (EEC) 2454/92 on road passenger cabotage	Jul 92	OJ/92/L251



CoJ ruling overturning Regulation (EEC) 2454/92 (C-388/92)	Jun 94	OJ/94/C188
Regulation (EC) 12/98 on road passenger cabotage (following CoJ ruling)	Dec 97	OJ/98/L4
Commission Regulation (EC) 2121/98 on detailed rules concerning documents	Oct 98	OJ/98/L268
Commission report on the application of Regulation (EEC) 2454/92	Jul 99	COM/99/327

**ACTIONS TO COMPLEMENT THE INTERNAL ROAD TRANSPORT MARKET**

Directive 76/914/EEC on training of road transport drivers	Dec 76	OJ/76/L357
Directive 84/647/EEC on the use of vehicles hired without drivers	Dec 84	OJ/84/L335
Directive 90/398/EEC amending 84/647/EEC	Jul 90	OJ/90/L202
Draft Directive on use of vehicles hired without drivers	Feb 95	COM/95/2
Directive 99/37/EC on requirements for vehicle registration documents	Apr 99	OJ/99/L138
Directive 96/26/EC on admission to the road transport occupations	Apr 96	OJ/96/L124
Directive 98/76/EC amending and expanding 96/26/EC	Oct 98	OJ/98/L277
Directive 93/89/EEC on taxes and charges for HGVs (invalidated)	Oct 93	OJ/93/L279
CoJ ruling overturning Directive 93/89/EEC (C-21/94)	Jul 95	OJ/95/C229
Directive 62/99/EC on charging HGVs for using certain infrastructures	Jun 99	OJ/99/L187
Directive 70/156/EEC on the approximation of vehicle approval laws	Feb 70	OJ/70/L142
Draft Directive on type approval for buses and coaches	Jun 97	COM/97/276
EP Opinion on type approval for buses and coaches	Nov 98	OJ/99/C379
Council Decision 97/836/EC on UN-ECE Agreement on wheeled vehicles	Nov 97	OJ/97/L346
Draft Decision endorsing Parallel Agreement on wheeled vehicles	Jan 99	COM/99/27
Directive 96/53/EC on weights and dimensions for commercial vehicles	Jul 96	OJ/96/L235
Draft Directive amending 96/53/EC (combined transport)	Jul 98	COM/98/414
Commission report on the use of 15 metre buses in international transport	May 98	COM/97/499

**REDIRECTION OF STATE AID IN THE HAULAGE SECTOR**

Commission Decision ordering Italy to provide information on restructuring	Apr 96	OJ/96/L233
Publication of letter (sent in Nov 96) - Commission Decision on Italian restructuring	Feb 97	OJ/97/C38
Commission Decision outlawing Italian tax credit scheme for hauliers	Jun 93	OJ/93/L233
Commission Decision banning revised Italian tax credit scheme	Oct 96	OJ/97/L106
CoJ ruling concerning Italy's failure to recover illegal aid (C-280/95)	Jan 98	OJ/98/C72
CoJ ruling rejecting Italy's appeal against Oct 96 Decision (C-6/97)	May 99	OJ/99/C204
Commission Decision rejecting Italian regional haulage aid plan	Jul 97	OJ/98/L66
Publication of letter concerning notified scheme for aid and intermodality	Jul 98	OJ/98/C211
Commission Decision approving Italian subsidies for intermodality	May 99	OJ/99/L227
Commission Decision approving Spanish haulage subsidies	May 93	OJ/93/C128
Commission Decision approving extension of Spanish subsidies	Feb 96	OJ/96/C70
Commission Decision outlawing Plan Renove Industrial	Jul 98	OJ/98/L329
CoJ appeal brought by Spain against Plan Renove Decision (Case C-351/98)	Sep 98	OJ/98/C340
Publication of letter to Spain concerning successor state aid scheme	Feb 99	OJ/99/C29

**ANTITRUST INTERVENTIONS LARGELY ROUTINE MERGER APPROVALS**

Commission Decision approving French haulage subsidies	Jul 95	OJ/95/C312
Commission Decision approving further French aid measures	Oct 95	OJ/95/C335
Commission Decision approving Portuguese road sector aid scheme	Apr 95	OJ/95/C276
Commission Decision approving Dutch collective transport scheme	Oct 96	OJ/97/C1
Publication of letter to Austria concerning toll relief on Tauern motorway	Jun 98	OJ/98/C198
Suspension of formal proceedings against Austria over toll relief	Mar 99	OJ/99/C120

**EXTERNAL RELATIONS GIVE THE COMMISSION A TOUGH RIDE**

Proposals for Council Decisions on Swiss agreements	May 99	COM/99/229
Agreements between the EEC and Hungary (in the form of letters)	Dec 91	OJ/92/L407
Agreements between the EEC and the Czech and Slovak Federal Republic (letters)	Dec 91	OJ/92/L407
Agreement between the EEC and Slovenia in the field of land transport	Apr 93	OJ/93/L189
Amendment to EEC-Slovenia land transport agreement (ecopoints)	Dec 97	OJ/97/L351
Decision concerning transport agreement between the EEC and Fyrom	Nov 97	OJ/97/L348
Regulation (EEC) 56/83 concerning the implementation of the Asor agreement	Dec 82	OJ/83/L10

**CHAPTER SIX*****SINGLE MARKET - RAILWAYS*****INTRODUCTION**

Regulation (EEC) 1192/69 on normalisation of accounts of railway undertakings	Jun 69	OJ/69/L156
Decision on financial relations between rail undertakings (75/327/EEC) (repealed)	May 75	OJ/75/L152
Regulation (EEC) 2830/77 on accounting systems of railway undertakings	Dec 77	OJ/77/L334
Decision on fixing of rates for the international carriage of goods by rail (82/529/EEC)	Jul 82	OJ/82/L234
Decision on the rail passenger and luggage traffic (83/418/EEC)	Jul 83	OJ/83/L237

**FRUSTRATED ATTEMPTS TO PRISE OPEN THE RAIL MARKETS**

Directive 91/440/EEC on the development of the Community's railways	Jul 91	OJ/91/L237
Commission proposal for extending access rights in Rail Development Directive	Jul 95	COM/95/337
EP Opinion on proposal for extending access rights in Rail Development Directive	Oct 96	OJ/96/C347
White paper on revitalising the Community's railways	Jul 96	COM/96/421
EP Resolution on railway revitalisation white paper	Jan 98	OJ/98/C34

Commission report on application of Directive 91/440/EEC	Mar 98	COM/98/202
Communication on trans-European rail freight freeways	May 97	COM/97/242
<b><u>COMPLEMENTARY MEASURES DESIGNED TO REMOVE BARRIERS</u></b>		
Directive 95/18/EC on the licensing of railway undertakings	Jun 95	OJ/95/L143
Directive 95/19/EC on the allocation of infrastructure capacity and charging of fees	Jun 95	OJ/95/L143
Proposals on infrastructure capacity, licensing, unbundling (infrastructure package)	Jul 98	COM/98/480
Directive 96/48/EC on the interoperability of the high-speed rail system	Jul 96	OJ/96/L235
Commission Report on the implementation of Directive 96/48/EC	Jul 99	COM/99/414
Communication on interoperability of conventional rail systems	Nov 99	COM/99/617
Seventh survey on state aid in the European Union	Mar 99	COM/99/148
<b><u>STATE AID - NO SIGN OF ANY CUTBACKS IN NEAR FUTURE</u></b>		
Commission Decision concerning guarantees for lease of European night stock	Jan 95	OJ/95/C318
Commission Decision concerning government guarantees to Roscos	Nov 95	OJ/96/C74
Commission Decision concerning Railfreight Distribution	Jan 98	OJ/98/C103
Commission Decision approving aid to Union Railways	May 95	OJ/96/C6
Commission Decisions authorising aid for Belgian TGV link	Dec 96	OJ/97/C39
Commission Decision regarding aid to Ferrovie dello Stato	Oct 95	OJ/96/C6
Commission Decision regarding aid for railway sidings in Austria	Mar 96	OJ/96/C113
Commission Decision on promoting goods transport by rail	Mar 96	OJ/96/C123
Commission Decision regarding aid for railway sidings in Austria	Jul 96	OJ/96/C227
Commission Decision regarding land planning scheme and goods transport by rail	Jul 96	OJ/96/C227
Commission Decision on aid for Channel Tunnel rail link	Apr 96	OJ/96/C168
Commission Decision on Keller and Keller Mechanica	Jul 98	OJ/99/L63
<b><u>ANTITRUST ACTIONS MAKE HEADWAY ONLY IN FREIGHT SECTOR</u></b>		
Commission Decision on UIC cooperation	Feb 93	OJ/93/L73
Commission Decision concerning Deutsche Bahn tariffs	Mar 94	OJ/94/L104
CoFI judgement in case brought by Deutsche Bahn (T-229/94)	Oct 97	OJ/97/C387
CoJ judgement in appeal case brought by Deutsche Bahn (C-436/97)	Apr 99	OJ/99/C226
Commission Decision authorising ACI joint venture	Jul 94	OJ/94/L224
Commission Decision authorising motor vehicle distribution joint venture	Sep 94	OJ/94/L259
Commission Decisions regarding the UIC cooperation agreements	Apr 95	OJ/95/C105
Publication of Commission notice regarding the NDX Intermodal venture	Jun 98	OJ/98/C179
Publication of Commission notice regarding the ERS joint venture	Nov 97	OJ/97/C328
Commission Decision regarding European Night Services venture	Sep 94	OJ/94/L259
CoJ judgement in linked cases on ENS (T-374/94, T-375/94, T-384/94, T-388/94)	Sep 98	OJ/98/C340
Commission Decision concerning UIP and Leaflet 130	Nov 92	OJ/92/L366
CoFI judgement in case brought by UIP over Leaflet 130 Decision (T-14/93)	Jun 95	OJ/95/C189
CoJ judgement in appeal brought by Commission over Leaflet 130 (C-264/95)	Mar 97	OJ/97/C131
Commission Decision concerning Eurotunnel agreement	Dec 94	OJ/94/L354
CoJ judgement in cases brought by SNCF, BR against Decision (T-79/95, T-80/95)	Oct 96	OJ/96/C370

## CHAPTER SEVEN

### **SINGLE MARKET - INLAND WATERWAYS**

#### **LIBERALISATION MEASURES TO OPEN UP THE WATERWAYS MARKET**

Regulation (EEC) 4060/89 on frontier controls for roads and inland waterways	Dec 89	OJ/89/L390
Regulation (EEC) 3921/91 on conditions for transport by non-resident carriers	Dec 91	OJ/91/L373
Commission report on the organisation of chartering by rotation	Jun 94	SEC/94/921
Communication on a common policy for the inland waterway transport market	May 95	COM/95/199
Directive 96/75/EC on chartering and pricing in inland waterway transport	Nov 96	OJ/96/L304
Regulation 1356/96 on common rules for freedom to provide waterway services	Jul 96	OJ/96/L175

#### **COMPLEMENTARY ACTIONS IN THE INTERNAL WATERWAYS MARKET**

Directive 91/672/EEC on the recognition of national boatmasters' certificates	Dec 91	OJ/91/L373
Directive 96/50/EC on the conditions for obtaining boatmasters' certificates	Jul 96	OJ/96/L235
Directive 82/714/EEC on technical requirements for inland waterway vessels	Oct 82	OJ/82/L301
Draft Directive to amend 82/714 on technical requirements for vessels	Dec 97	COM/97/644
EP Opinion on proposal to amend technical requirements for vessels	Oct 98	OJ/98/C34

#### **COMMUNITY CONTROL FOR NATIONAL SCRAPPING FUNDS**

Regulation (EEC) 1101/89 on structural improvements	Apr 89	OJ/89/L116
Commission Regulation (EEC) 1102/89 implementing Reg (EEC) 1101/89	Apr 89	OJ/89/L116
Regulation (EC) 844/94 on structural improvements	Apr 94	OJ/94/L98
Commission Regulation (EC) 3039/94 on finance for clearing the waiting lists	Dec 94	OJ/94/L322
Resolution on structural improvements in inland waterway transport	Oct 94	OJ/94/C309
Regulation (EC) 2254/96 amending 1101/89 on structural improvements	Nov 96	OJ/96/L304
Commission Regulation (EC) 2433/97 setting financial contributions for 1998	Dec 97	OJ/97/L337
Report on effectiveness of certain scrapping measures in inland waterway market	Nov 97	COM/97/555
Regulation (EC) 718/99 on a capacity policy to promote inland waterways	Mar 99	OJ/99/L90
Commission Regulation (EC) 805/99 on revised old-for-new ratios	Apr 99	OJ/99/L102
CoJ judgement in two cases referred by German court (C-248/95, C-249/95)	Jul 97	OJ/97/C295
CoFI ruling in case brought by Natural van Dam/Danser Container Line (T-155/97)	Oct 98	OJ/98/C358

COMPETITION POLICY LARGELY RESTRICTED TO STATE AID MONITORING

Regulation (EC) 2255/96 amending 1107/70 on aids for road, rail and waterway	Nov 96	OJ/96/L304
Approval for German measures to assist inland waterways	Jul 95	OJ/95/C343
Amendment to approval for German measures to assist inland waterways	Dec 97	OJ/98/C38
Approval for Dutch measures to assist inland waterways	Oct 95	OJ/96/C155
Approval for French measures to assist inland waterways	Nov 95	OJ/96/C67
Approval for French measures to assist inland waterways (1997-98)	Oct 97	OJ/97/C336
Approval for French measures to assist inland waterways (1998)	Oct 98	OJ/98/C337
Approval for French measures to assist inland waterways (1999)	Nov 99	OJ/99/C365
Approval for German restructuring aid for inland waterways	Mar 96	OJ/96/C155
Publication of letter concerning state aid for the Dutch Barge Control Centre	Dec 98	OJ/98/C372

THE EXTERNAL DIMENSION - A STALLED AGREEMENT WITH THE CEEC

Draft agreement with Poland and the Czech and Slovak Republics	Dec 96	COM/96/634
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**CHAPTER EIGHT****SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT - GENERAL**INTRODUCTION

Green paper on transport and the environment	Feb 92	COM/92/46
Green paper on environmental noise reduction	Nov 96	COM/96/540

GENERAL VIEW ON SAFETY IN THE TRANSPORT SECTOR

Directive 93/104/EC on organisation of working time	Nov 93	OJ/93/L307
White paper on sectors excluded from Working Time Directive	Jul 97	COM/97/334
Commission proposals for revision of working time rules	Nov 98	COM/98/662

THE GENERAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY FRAMEWORK

Fifth Environmental Action Programme Communication	Mar 92	COM/92/23
Progress report on Fifth Environmental Action Programme	Jan 96	COM/95/624
EP Opinion on Decision to reinforce the Fifth Programme	Nov 96	OJ/96/C362
Council and EP Decision 2179/98/EC reinforcing the Fifth Programme	Sep 98	OJ/98/L275
Communication on a partnership for integration	May 98	COM/98/333
Report on integration and environmental concerns	Nov 99	SEC/99/1941
Report on environmental integration indicators	Nov 99	SEC/99/1942

POWERFUL INSTRUMENTS FOR IMPLEMENTING ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

Regulation (EEC) 1210/90 setting up the European Environment Agency	May 90	OJ/90/L120
Regulation (EC) 933/99 amending 1210/90	Apr 99	OJ/99/L117
Directive 85/337/EEC requiring environmental impact assessments (EIA)	Jun 85	OJ/85/L175
Directive 97/11/EC amending 85/337/EEC on EIA rules	Mar 97	OJ/97/L73
Proposal for Directive on strategic environmental assessments	Dec 96	COM/96/511
EP Opinion on strategic environmental assessments proposal	Oct 98	OJ/98/C341
Amended proposal for strategic environmental assessments	Feb 99	COM/99/73
Green paper on environmental liability	Mar 93	COM/93/47
European Parliament Resolution on environmental liability	Apr 94	OJ/94/C128
Communication on environmental agreements	Nov 96	COM/96/561
Resolution on environmental agreements	Oct 97	OJ/97/C321

REGULATING AIR QUALITY - ASSESSMENT AND CONTROLS

Directive 96/62/EC on ambient air quality assessment and management	Sep 96	OJ/96/L296
Directive 99/30/EC on limit values for SO <sub>2</sub> and NO <sub>x</sub>	Apr 99	OJ/99/L163
Proposal for a second daughter Directive on benzene and CO	Dec 98	COM/98/591
Decision establishing a reciprocal information exchange	Jan 97	OJ/97/L35

THE CLIMATE CHANGE STRATEGY - MORE WORDS THAN ACTION

Decision on a monitoring mechanism for greenhouse gases (93/389/EEC)	Jun 93	OJ/93/L167
Amended proposal for a CO <sub>2</sub> /energy tax	May 95	COM/95/172
Communication on the EU approach for Kyoto	Oct 97	COM/97/481
Communication on a Community approach to transport and CO <sub>2</sub>	Mar 98	COM/98/204
Decision extending the monitoring mechanism for greenhouse gases (99/296/EC)	Apr 99	OJ/99/L117
Communication on preparing for the Kyoto mechanisms	May 99	COM/99/230

FAIR AND EFFICIENT PRICING - AN ESSENTIAL PART OF TRANSPORT POLICY

Green paper on fair and efficient pricing	Dec 95	COM/95/691
EP Resolution on fair and efficient pricing	Jan 97	OJ/97/C55
White paper on fair payment for infrastructure use	Jul 98	COM/98/466
EP Resolution on fair payment for infrastructure use	Apr 99	OJ/99/C219

**CHAPTER NINE****SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT - AVIATION**INTRODUCTION

Resolution on the situation in European civil aviation	Oct 94	OJ/94/C309
EP Resolution on air crash in Dominican Republic	Feb 96	OJ/96/C65
Communication defining a Community aviation safety improvement strategy	Jun 96	SEC/96/1083

AVIATION SAFETY MEASURES AT COMMUNITY LEVEL

Regulation (EEC) 3922/91 on harmonisation of aviation technical requirements	Dec 91	OJ/91/L373
Commission Regulation (EC) 2176/96 amending 3922/91	Nov 96	OJ/96/L291
Commission Regulation (EC) 1069/99 amending 3922/91	May 99	OJ/99/L130
Proposal for a Directive on safety requirements for cabin crews	Jul 97	COM/97/382
Proposal for Council Regulation to amend 3922/91 to cover third country accords	Dec 98	COM/98/759
Directive 94/56/EC on fundamental principles of accident investigations	Nov 94	OJ/94/L319

PROMOTING HIGH SAFETY STANDARDS FOR FOREIGN CARRIERS

Proposal for safety checks on third country aircraft (ramp checks)	Feb 97	COM/97/55
Common Position on ramps checks proposal	Jun 98	OJ/98/C227
EP second reading on ramp checks proposals	Sep 98	OJ/98/C313

MORE EFFICIENCY NEEDED IN AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT

Directive 93/65/EEC on compatible technical specifications for ATM procurement	Jul 93	OJ/93/L187
Commission Directive 97/15 amending 93/65/EEC	Mar 97	OJ/97/L95
Proposals for Community measures in the field of ATM (withdrawn)	Nov 88	COM/88/577
Communication on congestion and crisis in air traffic	Jul 95	COM/95/318
White paper on "Freeing Europe's airspace"	Mar 96	COM/96/57
Resolution on air traffic delays	Jul 99	OJ/99/C222
Communication on "The creation of the single European sky"	Dec 99	COM/99/614

THE COMMISSION'S AIR TRANSPORT AND ENVIRONMENT PAPERS

Communication on "Towards meeting the challenges of sustainable development"	Nov 99	COM/99/640
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NOISE ABATEMENT AND CONTROL MEASURES

Proposal for a Directive to prevent the influx of hushkitted Chapter II aircraft	Mar 98	COM/98/41
Regulation 925/99 on registration and operation of hushkitted aircraft	Apr 99	OJ/99/L115
Corrigenda - reprint of full Regulation 925/99	May 99	OJ/99/L120
EP Opinion on draft Directive concerning hushkitted aircraft	Sep 98	OJ/98/C313
EP Resolution on trade relations with the US	May 99	OJ/99/C279

**CHAPTER TEN**

**SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT - MARITIME**

INTRODUCTION

Communication on a "Common policy for safe seas"	Feb 93	COM/93/66
Resolution on a common policy for safe seas	Jun 93	OJ/93/C271
Communication "Towards a new maritime strategy"	Mar 96	COM/96/81

VESSEL CERTIFICATION, AND THE DEBATE OVER REGISTERS

Directive 94/57/EC on common rules for ship inspection and survey organisations	Nov 94	OJ/94/L319
Commission Decision on list of inspection organisations (98/403/EC)	Jun 98	OJ/98/L178
Commission Decision concerning Hellenic Shipping Register	Apr 98	OJ/98/L131
Regulation (EEC) 613/91 on the transfer of ships from one register to another	Mar 91	OJ/91/L68
Directive 96/98/EC on marine equipment	Dec 96	OJ/97/L46

COMPULSORY STANDARDS OF TRAINING FOR SEAFARERS

Directive 94/58/EC on the minimum level of training of seafarers	Nov 94	OJ/94/L319
Directive 98/35/EC amending 94/58/EC	Jun 98	OJ/98/L172
EP Opinion on the proposal to amend Directive 94/58/EC	May 97	OJ/97/C182

CONTROLLING THIRD COUNTRY VESSELS THROUGH PORT STATE CONTROL

Directive 95/21/EC on port state control	Jun 95	OJ/95/L157
Commission Directive 96/40/EC on port state control inspector's card	Jun 96	OJ/96/L196
Directive 98/25/EC amending 95/21/EC to take account of ISM code developments	Apr 98	OJ/98/L133
Commission Directive 98/42/EC amending 95/21/EC	Jun 98	OJ/98/L184

SPECIFIC SAFETY RULES FOR PASSENGER VESSELS

Resolution on the safety of roll-on roll-off passenger ferries	Dec 94	OJ/94/C379
Regulation (EC) 3051/95 on the safety management of ro-ro ferries	Dec 95	OJ/95/L320
Directive 98/41/EC on registration of passengers	Jun 98	OJ/98/L188
EP Opinion on proposal for registration of passengers	May 97	OJ/97/C182
Directive 99/35/EC on safety rules for ro-ro ferries and high-speed passenger craft	Apr 99	OJ/99/L138
EP Opinion on safety rules for ro-ro ferries and high-speed passenger craft	Oct 98	OJ/98/C328
Directive 98/18/EC on safety rules and standards for passenger ships	Mar 98	OJ/98/L144

THE WORKING TIME AGREEMENT OF THE SOCIAL PARTNERS

Commission proposals for working time in the maritime sector	Nov 98	COM/98/662
EP Opinion on proposal to enforce working time rules in the maritime sector	Apr 99	OJ/99/C219
EP Resolution on working time for seafarers	Apr 99	OJ/99/C219
Directive 99/63/EC concerning working time rules as agreed by the Social Partners	Jun 99	OJ/99/L167
Common Position on Directive on seafarers working time	Jul 99	OJ/99/C249

THE HAZMAT DIRECTIVE TO PROTECT THE MARINE ENVIRONMENT

Directive 93/75 on minimum requirements for dangerous goods (Hazmat Directive)	Sep 93	OJ/93/L247
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Proposal for a European vessel reporting system	Dec 93	COM/93/647
Regulation (EC) 2978/94 on better treatment for oil tankers with segregated ballasts	Nov 94	OJ/94/L319
Proposal for a Directive on port reception facilities for ship-generated waste	Jul 98	COM/98/452
EP Opinion on port reception facilities proposal	Feb 99	OJ/99/C150
Draft Decision for an EC framework in the field of accidental marine pollution	Dec 98	COM/98/769

**CHAPTER ELEVEN****SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT - INLAND****ROAD SAFETY - DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTEGRATED APPROACH**

Directive 70/156/EEC on the type approval of vehicles and trailers	Feb 70	OJ/70/L42
Directive 70/157/EEC relating to sound levels and exhausts	Feb 70	OJ/70/L42
Directive 70/220/EEC relating to air pollution from vehicles	Mar 70	OJ/70/L76
Communication and action plan on road safety	Jun 93	COM/93/246
Decision 93/704/EC on a Community databank on road traffic accidents	Nov 93	OJ/93/L329
Directive 95/54/EC on electromagnetic compatibility	Oct 95	OJ/95/L266
Directive 95/56/EC on alarm systems	Nov 95	OJ/95/L286
Directive 96/27/EC on side impact	May 96	OJ/96/L169
Directive 96/79/EC on frontal impact	Nov 96	OJ/97/L18
Directive 96/37/EC on seat strength	Jun 96	OJ/96/L186
Directive 96/36/EC on retractable safety belts	Jun 96	OJ/96/L178
Directive 96/38/EC on adjustable upper anchorage	Jun 96	OJ/96/L187
Directive 95/28/EC on fire resistance of coaches	Oct 95	OJ/95/L281
Directive 94/20/EC on coupling devices for HGVs	May 94	OJ/94/L195
(NB: above is just a sample of the many technical laws for vehicles as mentioned in the chapter.)		
Directive 96/96/EC consolidating roadworthiness tests for vehicles	Dec 96	OJ/97/L46
Directive 96/53/EC on weights and dimensions of vehicles	Jul 96	OJ/96/L235
Communication on promoting road safety in the EU, 1997-2001	Apr 97	COM/97/131
EP Resolution on the road safety Communication	Mar 98	OJ/98/C104
Draft Directive on roadside checks for HGVs	Mar 98	COM/98/117
EP Opinion on proposal to introduce roadside checks for HGVs	Feb 99	OJ/99/C150

**INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS UNDERPIN DANGEROUS GOODS LAWS**

Directive 94/55/EC on the transport of dangerous goods by road	Nov 94	OJ/94/L319
Directive 95/50/EC on uniform procedures for dangerous goods transport	Oct 95	OJ/95/L249
Directive 98/91/EC amending Directive 70/156/EEC relating to dangerous goods	Dec 98	OJ/99/L11
Commission proposal to extend some transitional periods in Directive 94/55/EC	May 99	COM/99/158
Directive 96/49/EC on the transport of dangerous goods by rail	Jul 96	OJ/96/L235
Commission proposal to extend some transitional periods in Directive 96/49/EC	May 99	COM/99/157
Draft Directive concerning dangerous goods transport by inland waterways	Jul 97	COM/97/367
EP Opinion on rules for dangerous goods transport by inland waterways	Dec 98	OJ/99/C96
Proposal for Council to allow negotiations on new Europe Agreement	Jan 98	SEC/98/23
Directive 96/35/EC on the appointment of safety advisers for dangerous goods	Jun 96	OJ/96/L145
Proposal for harmonised examination procedures for safety adviser	Mar 98	COM/98/174
Directive 99/36/EC on transportable pressure equipment	Apr 99	OJ/99/L138

**COMPROMISES ON WORKING TIME CONDITIONS DIFFICULT TO FIND**

Regulation (EEC) 3820/85 on social legislation relating to road transport	Dec 85	OJ/85/L370
White paper on working time in the excluded sectors	Jul 97	COM/97/334
EP Resolution on social legislation in road sector	May 97	OJ/97/C167
Draft Directive for working time rules for mobile workers in the road sector	Nov 98	COM/98/662
EP Opinion on draft Directive for mobile workers in the road sector	Apr 99	OJ/99/C219
Regulation (EEC) 3821/85 on recording equipment in road transport (tachograph)	Dec 85	OJ/85/L370
Regulation (EC) 2135/98 amending tachograph Regulation	Sep 98	OJ/98/L274

**CONTROLLING VEHICLE EMISSIONS, AND THE AUTO-OIL PROGRAMME**

Directive 94/12/EC controlling vehicle emissions from passenger cars	Mar 94	OJ/94/L100
Directive 96/69/EC setting emission limits for commercial vehicles	Oct 96	OJ/96/L282
Directive 91/542/EEC on diesel engine standards	Oct 91	OJ/91/L295
Communication and draft auto-oil Directives	Jun 96	COM/96/248
Proposal for emission limits for light commercial vehicles	Feb 97	COM/97/61
EP first reading on auto-oil programme fuels and vehicle Directives	Apr 97	OJ/97/C132
Directive 98/69/EC controlling air pollution by emissions from vehicles	Oct 98	OJ/98/L350
Commission proposal for emission limits for HGVs	Dec 97	COM/97/627
EP Opinion on emission limits for HGVs	Oct 98	OJ/98/C341
Council Common Position on emission limits for HGVs	Apr 99	OJ/99/C296
Directive 85/210/EEC on supply of unleaded petrol (and benzene limits)	Mar 85	OJ/85/L96
Directive 93/12/EEC relating to the sulphur content of liquid fuels	Mar 93	OJ/93/L74
Directive 98/70/EC relating to the quality of petrol and diesel fuels	Oct 98	OJ/98/L350

**REDUCING CO<sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS FROM PASSENGER CARS**

Communication on reducing CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from passenger cars	Dec 95	COM/95/689
Communication on ACEA offer for voluntary agreement	Jul 98	COM/98/495
Commission Recommendation concerning ACEA agreement	Feb 99	OJ/99/L40

EP Resolution on climate change (and ACEA agreement)	Sep 98	OJ/98/C313
Commission report on status of talks with JAMA and KAMA	Sep 99	COM/99/446
Draft Decision for mechanism to monitor CO <sub>2</sub> emissions from cars	Jun 98	COM/98/348
Draft Directive on fuel economy labelling of passenger cars	Sep 98	COM/98/489
Common Position on mechanism to monitor CO <sub>2</sub> emission from cars	Feb 99	OJ/99/C123
Common Position on fuel economy labelling of passenger cars	Feb 99	OJ/99/C123
EP Opinions on car labelling and fuel economy proposals	Dec 98	OJ/99/C96

**A FRAMEWORK FOR SOLVING HGV-RELATED ENVIRONMENT CONCERNS**

Working paper on environment problems of HGVs	Jul 98	COM/98/444
Communication on interoperability of electronic fee collection systems	Dec 98	COM/98/795
Commission report on transit of lorries through Austria	Jan 98	COM/98/6
Directive 99/62 on the charging of HGVs (the Eurovignette Directive)	Jun 99	OJ/99/L187

**MEASURES TO CONTROL THE RECYCLING OF VEHICLES**

Commission proposal for an end-of-life vehicles Directive	Jul 97	COM/97/358
EP Opinion on the end-of-life vehicles draft Directive	Feb 99	OJ/99/C150
Council Common Position on end-of life vehicles Directive	Jul 99	OJ/99/C317

**CHAPTER TWELVE**

**ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COHESION**

**INTRODUCTION**

Regulation (EEC) 1738/93 on an action programme for transport infrastructure	Jun 93	OJ/93/L161
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**THE 1999 TRANSPORT AND COHESION COMMUNICATION**

Commission Communication on cohesion and transport	Jan 99	COM/98/806
EP Resolution on transport and cohesion	May 99	OJ/99/C279

**THE TRANS-EUROPEAN TRANSPORT NETWORKS**

Council and EP Decision 1692/96/EC on guidelines for the development of TENs	Jul 96	OJ/96/L228
Publication of correction to several of the maps in Decision 1692/96/EC	Jan 97	OJ/97/L15
Commission report on implementation of TENs policy	Oct 98	COM/98/614
Commission proposal for a revision of the Guidelines Decision	Dec 97	COM/97/681
EP first reading on proposal to amend the Guidelines Decision	Mar 99	OJ/99/C175
Amended proposal for a revision of the Guidelines Decision	Jun 99	COM/99/277
Trans-European networks 1998 annual report	Sep 99	COM/99/410
Regulation (EC) 2236/95 laying down rules for Community aid to the TENs	Sep 95	OJ/95/L228
Regulation (EC) 1655/99 amending Regulation (EC) 2236/95	Jul 99	OJ/99/L197
Communication on public-private partnerships in TENs transport network	Sep 97	COM/97/453
Communication on how competition rules will be applied to PPPs	Sep 97	SEC/97/1673
Communication on connecting the EU's transport infrastructure to its neighbours	Apr 97	COM/97/172

**REGIONAL POLICY SUPPORTED BY THE STRUCTURAL FUNDS**

Publication of notice to Member States on Interreg II guidelines	Jun 94	OJ/94/C180
Regulation (EC) 1164/94 establishing the Cohesion Fund	May 94	OJ/94/L130
Commission annual report (for 1997) on the Cohesion Fund	Oct 98	COM/98/543
The Commission's first cohesion report	Nov 96	COM/96/542
Sixth periodic report on the social and economic situation of the regions	Jul 99	SEC/99/66
Commission Communication on Agenda 2000	Jul 97	COM/97/2000
Regulation (EC) 1260/99 laying down general provisions for the Structural Funds	Jun 99	OJ/99/L161
Regulation (EC) 1261/99 on the European Regional Development Fund	Jun 99	OJ/99/L161
Regulation (EC) 1262/99 on the Social Fund	Jun 99	OJ/99/L161
Regulation (EC) 1264/99 amending the 1994 Regulation on the Cohesion Fund	Jun 99	OJ/99/L161
Regulation (EC) 1265/99 amending the 1994 Regulation on the Cohesion Fund	Jun 99	OJ/99/L161
Regulation (EC) 1267/99 on the Instrument for Structural Policies for Pre-Accession	Jun 99	OJ/99/L161
Publication of Guidelines concerning the Structural Funds and the Cohesion Fund	Sep 99	OJ/99/C267

**CHAPTER THIRTEEN**

**INTERMODALITY**

**INTRODUCTION**

Directive 75/130/EEC freeing CT quota restrictions and barriers (repealed)	Feb 75	OJ/75/L48
Directive 91/224/EEC final amendment of Directive 75/130/EEC (repealed)	Mar 91	OJ/91/L103

**COMBINED FREIGHT TRANSPORT AND INTERMODALITY**

Regulation (EC) 1658/82 amending 1107/70 on aid for inland transport	Jun 82	OJ/82/L184
Regulation (EC) 3578/92 amending 1107/70	Dec 92	OJ/92/L364
Directive 92/106/EEC establishing common rules for combined transport	Dec 92	OJ/92/L368
Report on the application of Directive 92/106/EEC during 1993-95	Jul 97	COM/97/372
Proposals on tax incentives for CT and amending rules on max. lorry weights	Jul 98	COM/98/414
EP Opinion on combined transport tax exemptions proposal	Feb 99	OJ/99/C150
Commission Decision concerning grants for CT pilot projects (outdated)	Dec 92	OJ/93/L16
Regulation (EC) 2196/98 on financial assistance for combined transport projects	Oct 98	OJ/98/L277
Communication on intermodality and intermodal freight transport	May 97	COM/97/243
EP Resolution on intermodality and intermodal freight transport	Feb 99	OJ/99/C150
Communication on progress of the intermodal action programme	Oct 99	COM/99/519

**THE CHALLENGES OF CREATING A MULTIMODAL PASSENGER NETWORK**

Green paper on the Citizens' Network	Nov 95	COM/95/601
Communication on developing the Citizens' Network	Jul 98	COM/98/431

**TOWARDS A EUROPEAN SATELLITE NAVIGATION SYSTEM**

Communication on navigation by satellite	Jun 94	COM/94/248
Resolution on global satellite navigation systems	Dec 94	OJ/94/C379
Decision concerning the agreement with ESA and Eurocontrol on GNSS	Jun 98	OJ/98/L194
Communication on a European strategy for a positioning and navigation network	Jan 98	COM/98/29
Communication on developing the Galileo system	Feb 99	COM/99/54
Resolution on the Galileo definition phase	Jul 99	OJ/99/C3221

**CHAPTER FOURTEEN****RESEARCH AND DEMONSTRATION****EURET - THE FIRST EC TRANSPORT RESEARCH PROGRAMME**

Decision setting up programme for RTD in the field of transport (Euret) (91/11/EEC)	Dec 90	OJ/91/L8
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**THE 1994-98 FOURTH RTD FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME**

Council and EP Decision 1110/94/EC adopting the Fourth RTD FP	Apr 94	OJ/94/L126
Council and EP Decision 616/96/EC increasing RTD budget after enlargement	Mar 96	OJ/96/L86
Council and EP Decision 2535/97/EC for a financial supplement to the Fourth FP	Dec 97	OJ/97/L347
Decision adopting Brite/Euram under the Fourth FP (94/571/EC)	Jul 94	OJ/94/L115
Decision adopting a programme under the Fourth FP for telematics (94/801/EC)	Nov 94	OJ/94/L334
Decision adopting a programme under the Fourth FP for energy (94/806/EC)	Nov 94	OJ/94/L334
Decision adopting a programme under the Fourth FP for transport (94/914/EC)	Dec 94	OJ/94/L361
Commission annual report for 1999 on the RTD activities of the EU	Jun 99	COM/99/284

**THE FIFTH RTD FRAMEWORK PROGRAMME**

Commission working document on Fifth FP	Jul 96	COM/96/332
Second working document on Fifth FP	Nov 96	COM/96/595
Commission proposals for Fifth FP	Apr 97	COM/97/47
Commission amended proposal for Fifth FP, with budget	Jul 97	COM/97/439
Decision 182/99/EC setting up the Fifth FP	Dec 98	OJ/99/L26
Decision concerning the rules for participation in the Fifth FP (99/65/EC)	Dec 98	OJ/99/L26
Decision for RTD programme on competitive and sustainable growth (99/169/EC)	Jan 99	OJ/99/L64
Other Decisions setting up specific programmes	Jan 99	OJ/99/L64
First call for proposals under the programme on competitive and sustainable growth	Mar 99	OJ/99/C72
First call for proposals under the programme on environment and energy	Mar 99	OJ/99/C77

**INTERNATIONAL ASPECTS - WIDENING COOPERATION OPPORTUNITIES**

Communication on perspectives for international scientific cooperation	Oct 95	COM/95/489
Council Resolution on international RTD cooperation	Jun 96	OJ/96/C203
Council Decision concerning the scientific cooperation accord with South Africa	Oct 97	OJ/97/L313
Council Decision concerning the scientific cooperation accord with the US	Oct 98	OJ/98/L284

**CHAPTER FIFTEEN****ENLARGEMENT****THE PRE-ACCESSION STRATEGY - THREE MAIN ELEMENTS**

Regulation (EEC) 3906/89 on aid to Hungary and Poland (Phare programme)	Dec 89	OJ/89/L375
Commission's new orientations for the Phare programme	Mar 97	COM/97/112
Annual report of the Phare programme - 1997	May 99	COM/99/234
Commission Regulation for the Phare cross-border cooperation programme	Dec 98	OJ/98/L345
Decision for a Europe Agreement with Slovenia (99/144/EC, ECSC, Euratom)	Dec 98	OJ/99/L51

**THE INTERNAL MARKET AND ENVIRONMENT - MOUNTAINS TO BE CLIMBED**

White paper on preparation of the associated countries for single market	May 95	COM/95/163
Communication on accession strategies for the environment	May 98	COM/98/294

**AGENDA 2000 - HOW TO MANAGE THE ENLARGEMENT PROCESS**

The Commission's Agenda 2000 proposals	Jul 97	COM/97/2000
Decisions on Accession Partnerships	Mar 98	OJ/98/L121
Revised Decisions on Accession Partnerships	Dec 99	OJ/99/L335
Regulation (EC) 622/98 on assistance to applicant countries	Mar 98	OJ/98/L85

**MONITORING THE PROGRESS OF THE ENLARGEMENT PROCESS**

Progress report on enlargement process	Oct 99	COM/99/500
Second report on Hungary's application	Oct 99	COM/99/505
Second report on the Czech Republic's application	Oct 99	COM/99/503
Second report on Slovenia's application	Oct 99	COM/99/512
Second report on Poland's application	Oct 99	COM/99/509
Second report on Estonia's application	Oct 99	COM/99/504
Second report on Romania's application	Oct 99	COM/99/510

Second report on Slovakia's application	Oct 99	COM/99/511
Second report on Bulgaria's application	Oct 99	COM/99/501
Second report on Lithuania's application	Oct 99	COM/99/507
Second report on Latvia's application	Oct 99	COM/99/506
Regular report on Cyprus's application	Oct 99	COM/99/502
Regular report on Malta's application	Oct 99	COM/99/508
Regular report on Turkey's application	Oct 99	COM/99/513

## CHAPTER SIXTEEN

### INTERNATIONAL

#### ENCOURAGING REFORM AND MODERNISATION IN THE NIS

Regulation (Euratom, EC) 1279/96 on assistance to the NIS (Tacis)	Jun 96	OJ/96/L165
Annual report of the Tacis programme - 1997	Jul 98	COM/98/416
Commission proposal for a revision to the Tacis Regulation	Dec 98	COM/98/753
Common Position on the EU's objectives towards Ukraine (94/779/CFSP)	Nov 94	OJ/94/L313
Commission proposal for an action plan towards Ukraine	Nov 96	COM/96/593
Commission Communication on relations with Russia	May 95	COM/95/223
Communication on relations with Transcaucasian republics	May 95	COM/95/205
European Council Common Strategy on Ukraine	Dec 99	OJ/99/L331
Decision for Partnership and Cooperation Agreement with Russia	Oct 97	OJ/97/L327

#### THE EURO-MED PARTNERSHIP - A NEW IMPETUS FOR SOUTHERN NEIGHBOURS

Communication on strengthening the Mediterranean policy	Oct 94	COM/94/427
Regulation (EC) 1488/96 setting up the Meda programme	Jul 96	OJ/96/L189
Decision setting guidelines for Meda programme (96/706/EC)	Dec 96	OJ/96/L325
Annual report on the Meda programme - 1998	Jun 99	COM/99/291
Communication on Eur-Med cooperation in the transport sector	Jan 98	COM/98/7

#### EFTA - THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC AREA AND SWITZERLAND

Agreement on the European Economic Area	Jan 94	OJ/94/L1
Amendments to the EEA's transport annex	Oct 98	OJ/98/272
Amendments to the EEA's transport annex	Nov 98	OJ/98/310
EFTA Surveillance Authority Decision on rules for maritime state aid	Jul 97	OJ/97/L316
Draft Council Decisions for Swiss agreements	May 99	COM/99/229
Decision terminating ECSC-Switzerland accord on rail tariffs for coal and steel	Jun 99	OJ/99/L159

### Notes

All Directives, Decisions, Regulations, Resolutions and Common Positions listed are those of the Council alone, unless otherwise stated (i.e. 'Commission Decision', 'Commission Regulation', 'EP Resolution', 'Council and EP Decision', etc.) These should all have a reference in the Official Journal (OJ) - legislative texts are contained in the L series, while proposals, notices and other non-legal texts are published in the C series.

All laws and formal decisions have a specific reference number. The listing above follows the style of the EU's own law directory in most cases (except that the year has been abbreviated to two digits and 'No' has been left out of the middle of the number of Regulations). Confusingly, in the case of Decisions taken by the Council or the Commission on their own, the reference number is written either before or after the name of the law (rather than with the word 'Decision'), but in the case of Decisions taken by the Council and the EP together under the codecision procedure, the reference number is written straight after the word Decision (as is the case with all Regulations and Directives).

Communications, reports, proposals, draft Directives/Decisions/Regulations are those presented by the Commission. These have a COM or SEC number. COM documents are publicly available, while SEC documents are usually considered to be for internal use.

In most cases, the date given for each decision or document is that of when the decision was taken or the document formally adopted (and not that of publication of the Official Journal reference given). In some cases, however, concerning competition actions (state aid notices, for example), the date given is that of publication in the Official Journal (even though the actual procedure will have been launched earlier).

All COM documents and Official Journals should be available at European Commission document centres, located in most regions of the European Community.

In general, documents/decisions are listed just once, in the section where they are first mentioned; however, occasionally for clarity, a document may be mentioned a second time. Only documents/decisions for which a formal reference is available are included in this list. Some documents (a brochure or consultation paper, for example) may not have been listed because they were given no formal reference number at the time. A few competition cases (and Council Resolutions) have no reference because they were never published. Further references may be missing where the relevant decision had not appeared in the Official Journal by the time this book was sent for printing.



# ***GLOSSARY***

ACEA	Association of European Automobile Manufacturers
ACI	Airports Council International
ADNR	Regulation on the Transport of Dangerous Goods on the Rhine
ADR	European Agreement on International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Road
AEA	Association of European Airlines
AEIF	European Association for Railway Interoperability
AETR	UN-ECE Agreement concerning the work of crews of vehicles in international transport
APAS	bridging programme of preparatory and support RTD measures
ATC	air traffic control
ATM	air traffic management
BFr	Belgian francs
bn	billion (1,000 million)
CAEP	ICAO's Committee on Aviation and Environmental Protection
CARE	Community databank on road traffic accidents
CCPMs	common and coordinated policies and measures
CEEC	Countries of Central and Eastern Europe
CEN	European Committee for Standardisation
Cenelec	European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardisation
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CH <sub>4</sub>	methane
CIS	Community Information System
CO	carbon monoxide
CO <sub>2</sub>	carbon dioxide
CoFI	Court of First Instance
CoJ	Court of Justice
COST	European cooperation in the field of scientific and technological research
COTIF	Convention on International Carriage by Rail
CRS	computer reservation systems
CSF	Community Support Framework
CT	combined transport
CTP	Common Transport Policy
DFI	Dutch guilders
DG	Directorate-General of the European Commission
DM	Deutschmarks
Dr	Greek drachmas
EASA	European Aviation Safety Authority (only in planning stage)
EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
EC	European Community
ECAC	European Civil Aviation Conference
ECMT	European Conference of Transport Ministers
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EEA	European Economic Area
EFC	electronic fee collection
EFTA	European Free Trade Association
EIA	environmental impact assessment
EIB	European Investment Bank
EIF	European Investment Fund
EP	European Parliament
EPEFE	joint test programme of the automobile and oil industries
ERDF	European Regional Development Fund
ERTMS	European rail traffic management system
ESA	European Space Agency
Esc	Portuguese escudos
ESDP	European Spatial Development Perspective
ESF	European Social Fund
EU	European Union
FFr	French francs
Fifth FP	Fifth RTD Framework Programme
Fourth FP	Fourth RTD Framework Programme
FP	Framework Programme
FTL	flight time limitation
g	gram
G7/8	Group of seven (or eight plus Russia) industrialised nations
Galileo	European project for GNSS2
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GDP	gross domestic product
GJ	gigaJoule
Glonass	the Russian global navigation satellite system
GNSS	global navigation satellite systems
GNSS2	second generation global navigation satellite systems
GPA	Government Procurement Agreement
GPS	Global Positioning System

grt	gross registered tonnage
gt	gross tonnage
HC	hydrocarbons
HFCs	hydrofluorocarbons
HGV	heavy goods vehicle
HST	high-speed train
Ir£	Irish pounds
IATA	International Air Transport Association
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organisation
ILO	International Labour Organisation
IMO	International Maritime Organisation
INCO	RTD programme of international cooperation (Second Activity)
ISM	International safety management
Ispa	Instrument for Structural Policies for Pre-Accession
ITC	Integrated transport chains
JAA	Joint Aviation Authority
JARs	Joint Aviation Requirements
JRC	Joint Research Centre
kg	kilograms
km	kilometres
kWh	kilowatt hours
L	Italian liras
LFr	Luxembourg francs
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
m	millions
Meda	programme for cooperation with Mediterranean countries
MEP	Member of the European Parliament
mg	milligrams
ml	millilitres
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
mt	million tonnes
NIS	New Independent States
NOx	nitrogen oxides
OBD	on-board diagnostics
OECD	Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development
OJ	Official Journal
PACT	Pilot actions in combined transport
PCA	Partnership and Cooperation Agreement
pcu	passenger car units
PFCs	perfluorocarbons
Phare	Programme of technical assistance for Central and Eastern Europe
pkm	passenger kilometres (passenger-km)
PPP	public-private partnership
Pta	Spanish pesetas
R&D	research and development (although not strictly accurate, used synonymously with RTD in this book)
RID	annex to Cotif on dangerous goods
ro-ro	roll-on/roll-off
RTD	research, technological development and demonstration
SAFA	Safety Assessment of Foreign Aircraft
SDR	Standard Drawing Rights
SEA	strategic environmental assessment
SF <sub>6</sub>	sulphur hexafluoride
SFr	Swiss francs
SME	small and medium-sized enterprises
SO <sub>2</sub>	sulphur dioxide
Solas	Safety of life at sea
STCW	Standards on Training, Certification and Watchkeeping for Seafarers
t	tonnes
Tacis	Programme of technical assistance for the NIS
TABD	Transatlantic Business Dialogue
TENs	trans-European networks
TERFN	trans-European rail freight network
TINA	Transport infrastructure needs assessment
tkm	tonne kilometres (tonne-km)
TPE	transportable pressure equipment
Traceca	transport Corridor from Central Asia to Europe
TSI	technical specification for interoperability
UIC	Union Internationale des Chemins de Fer
UN	United Nations
UNCED	UN Conference on Environment and Development
UN-ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
VAT	value added tax
VTS	Vessel Traffic Systems
WTO	World Trade Organisation
yr	year